



PAUL A. RADER
General

THE SALVATION ARMY

(Founded in 1865)

WILLIAM BOOTH, FOUNDER

NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS

615 Slaters Lane
Alexandria, VA 22313
Telephone: (703) 684-5500
Fax: (703) 684-3478

ROBERT A. WATSON
National Commander

Mailing Address
P.O. Box 269
Alexandria, VA 22313

February 14, 1996

Dannv M: [REDACTED]

Dear Mr. M [REDACTED] :

RE: Cleveland Harbor Light Center/Major Edward Dimond

Enclosed are copies of information concerning the Harbor Light Center in Cleveland, Ohio (formerly the Red Shield Center) and Edward Dimond.

The only "Drum Beat" newsletters we have are from the late 1970's and early 1980's.

Please let me know if I may help you with any future questions.

Sincerely,

Connie Hagood
Archivist
Archives and Research Center

CLEVELAND, OHIO (CITADEL)

Opened Oct 27, 1883 (Check 51)

Became

Clev. Bowers

" Harbor Light

HARBOR LIGHT COMPLEX

1889 - ~~Opened 1885~~ - February 1889

Gd. Brandt (W)
 Captain Wimer - Cd. Thorn - Cd. Radcliffe (W)
 Captain Wimer - Cd. Williams - Cd. Tanuer (W)
 Captain Wimer - Captain Walker & Cadets
 Corner Hill & Commercial Streets
 Women's Training Garrison

1890 - Captain Wimer - Lt. Gugger (W)

Captain Kemp (M)
 Captain Shadduck - Lt. Vint - Lt. Webb (M)
 Captain & Mrs. Hayes
Address - Hill Street

1891 - Captain & Mrs. Willis - Cd. Morgan

Lt. Kean - Cd. Walker
 Captain & Mrs. Hayes
Address - Hill Street

1892 - Captain & Mrs. Sampson - Cd. Loing

Captain Iruen - Lt. Sheldon (W)
 Captain Brooks - Lt. Bastard (M)
Address - Hill Street

1893 - Captain A. Pierce - Cd. Fox (M)

Captain Christie - Lt. Hill (W)
 Captain Christie - Lt. Hill (W)
 Captain Christie - Lt. Zedan
 Captain & Mrs. Galley
Address - Hill Street

1894 - Captain & Mrs. Duffey

Captain & Mrs. De Garis
Address - Hill Street

1895 - Captain & Mrs. De Garis

Captain & Mrs. Roe
Address - Hill Street

1896 - Captain & Mrs. Lockyer

Captain Moore - Lt. Emig (W)
 Captain Parker (W)
Address - 50½ Sumner Street

1897 - Ensign Tanner (W)

Ensign Virgin - Captain Riggs (W)
 Captain Stephenson - Lt. Hayter (W)
Address - 220 Central Avenue

1898 - Adjutant & Mrs. Walker - Captain Klutts

Ensign & Mrs. Lewis
Address - 220 Central Avenue

1899 - Ensign & Mrs. Lewis

Address - 131½ Central Avenue

1900 - Staff-Captain & Mrs. Hunter

Supply
 Ensign & Mrs. Storey & Captain McCoy

CLEVELAND, OHIO (CITADEL)

- 1901 - Ensign & Mrs. Storey
Address - 131 $\frac{1}{2}$ Central Avenue
- 1902 - Ensign & Mrs. Storey
Adjutant & Mrs. Heift - Lt. Loving
Adjutant & Mrs. Heift - Captain Hinkle
Address - 107 stoneman Street
- 1903 - Adjutant & Mrs. Heift - Captain Hinkle
Adjutant & Mrs. Heift - Ensign Harrington
Address - Erie & Eagle Street
- 1904 - Adjutant & Mrs. Heift - Captain Harrington
Adjutant & Mrs. Heift - Captain Fred
Ensign & Mrs. Grimshaw - Lt. Trew - Lt. Cooke
Address - Erie & Eagle Streets
- 1905 - Adjutant & Mrs. F. Bartlett - Lt. Cooke
Address - Erie & Eagle Streets
- 1906 - Adjutant & Mrs. F. Bartlett - Lt. G. Cooke
Adjutant & Mrs. F. Bartlett - Captain G. Cooke
Adjutant & Mrs. F. Bartlett - Captain A. Craytor
Address - Erie & Eagle Streets
- 1907 - Adjutant & Mrs. F. Bartlett - Captain A. Craytor
Adjutant & Mrs. P. M. Lindstrom - Captain W. A. Bassett
Adjutant & Mrs. P. M. Lindstrom - Captain S. Bowie
Address - Eagle & Erie Streets
- 1908 - Adjutant & Mrs. P. M. Lindstrom - Captain S. Bowie
Ensign & Mrs. R. Marshall - Captain H. Mackness
Address - Erie & Eagle Streets
- 1909 - Ensign & Mrs. R. Marshall - Captain W. Fordyce
Address - Erie & Eagle Streets
- 1910 - Ensign & Mrs. R. Marshall - Captain W. Fordyce
Captain & Mrs. W. Wilkins - Captain T. McMahon
Address - Erie & Eagle Streets
- 1911 - Captain & Mrs. Wilkins - Captain T. McMahon
Adjutant & Mrs. M. Calhoun
Captain L. Van der Schouw (W)
Address - Erie & Eagle Streets
- 1912 - Captain L. Van der Schouw (W)
Adjutant & Mrs. E. Hariss - Lt. M. Johnson
Address - Erie & Eagle Streets
- 1913 - Captain G. Purdum - Captain W. Spatig (M)
Captain G. Purdum - Lt. E. Kunz
Ensign & Mrs. A. Smith
Address - 2356 E. 100th street

- 1914 - Ensign & Mrs. M. Van Sweden
Ensign & Mrs. F. Crowell
Address - 2356 E. 100th Street
- 1915 - Ensign & Mrs. F. Crowell
Captain & Mrs. A. Wainwright
Address - 830 Eagle Street
- 1916 - Captain & Mrs. A. Wainwright
Captain J. Linden - Captain E. Kunz (M)
Ensign & Mrs. A. Figgins
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1917 - Adjutant & Mrs. A. Figgins
Captain & Mrs. H. Purdum - Lt. J. A. Burt
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1918 - Captain & Mrs. H. Purdum - Lt. J. A. Burt
Captain & Mrs. R. Ives - Lt. A. Brooks
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1919 - Adjutant W. Scott - Captain & Mrs. H. Geaner
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1920 - Ensign I. Barnes - Ensign M. Bishop - Captain & Mrs. R. Ives
Ensign I. Barnes - Captain J. Miller (W)
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1921 - Ensign I. Barnes - Captain J. Miller - Captain B. Lambert
Mrs. Staff-Captain C. Dinwoodie
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1922 - Mrs. Staff-Captain C. Dinwoodie - Lt. V. Dinwoodie
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1923 - Mrs. Staff-Captain C. Dinwoodie - Lt. V. Dinwoodie
Comdt. & Mrs. J. Abrams
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1924 - Comdt. & Mrs. J. Abrams - Lt. L. Shafer - Lt. D. Winkler
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1925 - Comdt. & Mrs. J. Abrams
Adjutant & Mrs. J. Dean - Lt. H. House
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1926 - Adjutant & Mrs. J. Dean - Lt. H. House
Adjutant & Mrs. G. Laws
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1927 - Comdt. & Mrs. G. Laws
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1928 - Comdt. A. Hargate - Lt. N. Shingler - Lt. N. Drury (W)
Comdt. A. Hargate - Lt. E. Smith (W)
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street

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CLEVELAND, OHIO (CITADEL)

- 1929 - Fd.-Major & Mrs. C. Wiseman - Lt. M. Hunnewell
Fd.-Major & Mrs. C. Wiseman - Lt. L. Mays
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1930 - Field-Major & Mrs. C. Wiseman - Lt. L. Mays
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1931 - Fd-Major & Mrs. E. Mott
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1932 - Major & Mrs. E. Mott
Captain & Mrs. J. Mac Murdo
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1933 - Captain & Mrs. MacMurdo
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1934 - Captain & Mrs. J. MacMurdo
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1935 - Captain & Mrs. J. MacMurdo
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1936 - Captain E. Kiger - Captain B. Yancey (W)
Captain E. Brooks - Lt. E. McClements
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1937 - Captain E. Brooks - Lt. F. Garman
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1938 - Captain E. Brooks - Lt. F. Garman
Captain E. Brooks - Lt. N. Taylor
Address - 2304 E. Ninth Street
- 1939 Captain Elizabeth Brooks
Captain Elizabeth Brooks and Lieut. Faith Malpass

Address: 2304 E. Ninth Street Res. 4112 Woburn Avenue
- 1940 Captain Elizabeth Brooks and Lieut. Irene Graham
Adjutant Elizabeth Brooks and Lieut. Irene Graham

Address: 2304 E. Ninth Street Res. 4112 Woburn Avenue
- 1941 Adjutant Elizabeth Brooks and Lieut. Gertrude McKim
Captain and Mrs. Everett Henry

Address: 2304 E. Ninth Street Res. 4114 Woburn Avenue
- 1942 Captain and Mrs. Everett Henry
Captain Lucy Ball and Lieut. Grace Shackelford

Address: 2304 E. Ninth Street Res. 4114 Woburn Avenue
- 1943 Lieutenant Robert Langford
Captain and Mrs. Robert Langford

Address: 2304 E. Ninth Street Res. 4114 Woburn Avenue

CLEVELAND (CITADEL), OHIO

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1944 Captain Roderick Knaggs
Captain Dolores Clifford and Lieut. Lillian Southwood
Address: 2304 E. Ninth Street Res. 4114 Woburn Avenue

1945 Supply

1946 Captain Dolores Clifford and Lieutenant Joan Hackworth

1947 Captain Miriam Vahey, Captain Lillian Southwood

1948 Captain and Mrs. Arthur Marshall

1949 2nd. Lieutenant William Boone and Lieutenant Edward Dimond

1950 2nd. Lieutenant Edward Dimond and Lieutenant Edward Holmberg

1951 2nd Lieut. Edward Dimond, 2nd Lieut. Victor Doughty and
P/Lieut. Ralph Leidy

1952 Name changed to Cleveland (Bowery)

1952 2nd Lieut. Edward Dimond, 2nd Lieut. Victor Doughty and
Lieut. Ralph Leidy
2nd Lieut. Edward Dimond and 2nd Lieut. Ralph Leidy
2nd Lieut. and Mrs. Edward Dimond and P/Lieut. Harold Wagner

1953 1st Lieut. and Mrs. Edward Dimond and P/Lieut. Harold Wagner
1st Lieut. and Mrs. Edward Dimond

1954 Name change to Cleveland (Harbor Light)

1954 Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond Red Shield Lodge
820 Eagle Ave.,

1955 Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond

1956 Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond
Addresses: ~~2304 E. Ninth Street~~
830 Eagle Avenue Lodge: 820 Eagle Av e.

1957 Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond

1958 Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond
Res.: 1345 West Blvd.

1959 Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond

1960 Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond
Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond and Lieut. Robert Baldwin
Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond

Formerly Citadel

Formerly Bowery

Lodge: 2304 E. Ninth St.

- 1961 Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond
- 1962 Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond
Red Shield Lodge name change -
Red Shield Hotel
- 1963 Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond
- 1964 Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond
- 1965 Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond
Captain and Mrs. Edward Dimond and Capt. Arthur W. Hill
Major and Mrs. Edward Dimond
- 1966 Major and Mrs. Edward Dimond
Res. Address: 15415 Greenway Road
- 1967 Major and Mrs. Edward Dimond
- 1968 Major and Mrs. Edward Dimond
- 1969 Major and Mrs. Edward Dimond
Major and Mrs. Edward Dimond and Lieut and Mrs. Lawrence Shaffer
- 1970 Major and Mrs. Edward Dimond and Lieut. and Mrs. Lawrence Shaffer
Address: 1620-1710 Prospect Ave
- 1971 Major and Mrs. Edward Dimond and Lieut. and Mrs. Lawrence Shaffer
Major and Mrs. Edward Dimond and Capt. and Mrs. Lawrence Shaffer
- 1972 Major and Mrs. Edward Dimond and Capt. and Mrs. Lawrence Shaffer
- 1973 Name changed to Cleveland Harbor Light Complex

6-73 Major Edward V. Dimond, Director

8-73 Captain Stanley Wells

Addresses: 1710 Prospect Avenue

Harbor House: 2144 East 18th Street

Community Center: 2114 East 18th Street

Rehab. Center: 1710 Prospect Avenue

Director's Residence: 15415 Greenway Road

Cleveland (Citadel) Corps - attached to Harbor Light Complex

6-73 Lieutenant William Brewer

Address: 1620 Prospect Avenue

- 1974 6-73 Major and Mrs. Edward V. (Dorothy) Dimond, Director
Addresses: Same as 1973
Cleveland (Citadel) Corps - attached to Harbor Light Complex
6-73 Lieutenant and Mrs. William (Joan) Brewer
Address: Same as 1973
- 1975 6-73 Major and Mrs. Edward V. (Dorothy) Dimond, Director
Addresses: 1710 Prospect Avenue
Harbor House: 2144 East 18th Street
Community Center: 2114 East 18th Street
Rehab. House: 1710 Prospect Avenue
Director's Residence: 15415 Greenway Road
Detox Center: 2138 East 18th Street
Cleveland (Citadel) Corps - attached to Harbor Light Complex
Address: Same as 1973
No officers listed
- 1976 6-73 Major and Mrs. Edward V. (Dorothy) Dimond, Director
Addresses: Same as 1975
Cleveland (Citadel) Corps - attached to Harbor Light Complex
Address: Same as 1973
No officers listed
- 1977 6-73 Major and Mrs. Edward V. (Dorothy) Dimond, Director
Addresses: Same as 1975
Cleveland (Citadel) Corps - attached to Harbor Light Complex
Address: Same as 1973
No officers listed
- 1978 6-73 Major and Mrs. Edward V. (Dorothy) Dimond, Director
Addresses: Same as 1975
Cleveland (Citadel) Corps - attached to Harbor Light Complex
Address: Same as 1973
No officers listed
- 1979 6-73 Major and Mrs. Edward V. (Dorothy) Dimond, Director
Addresses: Same as 1975
Cleveland (Citadel) Corps - attached to Harbor Light Complex
Address: Same as 1973
No officers listed

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1980 6-73 Major and Mrs. Edward V. (Dorothy) Dimond, Director

Addresses: East 18th and Prospect Avenue
 Rehab. House: 1710 Prospect Avenue
 Harbor House: 2114 E. 18th Street
 Retirement Lodge: 2114 E. 18th Street
 Correctional Res: 2114 E. 18th Street
 Detox Center: 2138 E. 18th Street
 Director's Residence: 15415 Greenway Road

Cleveland (Citadel) Corps - not listed in Dispo

1981 6-73 Major and Mrs. Edward V. (Dorothy) Dimond, Director
 Addresses: Same as 1980

1982 6-73 Major and Mrs. Edward V. (Dorothy) Dimond, Director
 Addresses: Same as 1980

1984 Harbor House 1620 Prospect
 Emergency Services 2114 East 18th St.
 Podiatric Clinic [no address listed]

All other information the same as 1982.

Nov 1985

same

EASTERN TERRITORY
NORTHEASTERN OHIO DIVISION
CLEVELAND (HARBOR LIGHT), OH.

1992 6/95 Major & Mrs. Charles (Maria) Williams
1994 same as above

HARBOR LIGHT COMPLEX
The Salvation Army Cleveland, Ohio 44115-2376

On January 16, 1949 the Cleveland Citadel Corps officially became a residential program for male alcoholics.

Year	Capacity	CHRONOLOGY OF GROWTH	Annual Budget
1949	10 beds	E 9th building shared with DHQ and Citadel Hotel	\$ 11,000
1955	40 beds	Name changed to Bowery Corps	\$ 32,000
1956	50 beds	Name changed to Harbor Light Corps	\$ 62,900
1960	80 beds	DHQ moved out, building shared with Citadel Hotel	\$ 65,080
1969	150 beds	Citadel Hotel becomes part of Harbor Light Center	\$ 225,000
1972	100 total	Relocated to 1710 Prospect (Old YWCA)	\$ 280,000
1973	150 total	Reorganized into Harbor Light Complex	\$ 600,000
1975	185 total	Added Detox Center and became Co Ed	\$ 740,000
1976	200 total	Added Retirement & Correctional Houses	\$ 1,000,000
1977	200 total	Accounting sent to the New York EDP Department	\$ 1,000,000
1979	220 total	Added in-house PC computer for MIS reports	\$ 1,100,000
1983	235 total	Added Family Shelter and Soup kitchen	\$ 1,700,000
1984	235 total	Now using 3 PC computers in-house	\$ 2,000,000
1989	235 total	Added NY computer terminal, 8 PC computers	\$ 2,100,000

The Salvation Army
John E. (Jack) Siringer Family Shelter

The generosity of the Siringer family is making possible the expansion of the Family Shelter. With capacity for 10 families, each with their own multi-room unit with bath, the Harbor Light Complex is the only agency in the Greater Cleveland Area that keeps the family intact during their time of stress.

STRUCTURE OF THE HARBOR LIGHT COMPLEX

by Major Edward Dimond

The Cleveland Harbor Light Complex is under the command of the Executive Director who reports to the Divisional Commander of the Northeastern Ohio Division which is located in Cleveland, Ohio. The Program Divisions of the Complex are under the day to day control of the Division Directors who report to the Executive Director.

All parts of the Complex are supported by the Central Services Departments, which are comprised of Administration, Building Operations, Food Service, and Transportation.

CART PROGRAM

An expanded version of the original Bowery Corps, this Comprehensive Alcoholic Rehabilitation Treatment program works with the Detox Center and dozens of Greater Cleveland alcoholism programs, serving mainly as a Halfway House.

HIP

An improved version of the original Citadel Hotel, this is a downtown residence for Program Graduates and Staff.

RETIREMENT LODGE

Originally part of the Citadel Hotel this provides a semi-structured home for older men.

CORRECTIONS

Added in 1973 these programs operate for both men and women, at the County, State and Federal levels.

DETOX CENTER

Added in 1975 this substance abuse program is funded by a grant from the Ohio Department of Health (ODH) through the Region 12 Council on Alcoholism (RCA). It is certified by the ODH and is a Blue Cross service provider.

EMERGENCY SERVICES

Added in 1982 there are five Family Units, beds for men, and a daily Soup Kitchen.

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HOW THE HARBOR LIGHT MOVEMENT BEGAN

The first Salvation Army unit to be recognized as having a unique approach to working with homeless men was the Bowery Corps. Located in a run down section of New York on the Bowery in the early 1900's, it operated as a Rescue Mission with nightly Soup Lines which followed a Gospel Meeting. Men who expressed an interest in Christianity were given a ticket for a free night's lodging. Building upon this example, the Harbor Light Movement evolved in Detroit in 1939. Here men were housed in the Harbor Light building, helped to find work, and encouraged to remain at Harbor Light while contributing to the cost of the operation.

The next major change took place in Cleveland where it was recognized that the work had advanced so far beyond the original scope of a Harbor Light Center, that a different approach was needed. With the support of Divisional Commander Walter French, Major Dimond developed the concept of a Complex which was approved, and implemented in 1973 by Territorial Commander Tripp.

The Complex concept divides the activities into separate components, of Divisions, each with their own structure and Staff and budgets. All Divisions report to the same Executive Director and all are supported by the same Central Services. A greater degree of cost effectiveness is obtained by spreading these activities over many more units of service.

The centralized administration usually results in a more sophisticated level of management, since the annual evaluation and audit is now multiplied by the number of Divisions with their individual contracts. An economy of scale is usually obtained since the fixed management costs are now spread over multiple budgets.

The separate staffing usually allows for a more effective degree of treatment since the Staff can now concentrate upon their chosen area and work to become specialists rather than have to be generalists. This is helpful with the increasing requirements that Staff be certified and/or licensed in a specific area of work.

While the Harbor Light programs have many of the aspects of an institution, they do not usually do salvage work, as do the Adult Rehabilitation Centers, and thus Harbor Light programs are part of the Divisions.

Today there are about 40 Harbor Light programs around the world, some with hundreds of men and women Clients in some very sophisticated programs, often with large Government contracts.

In Cleveland, the Harbor Light Complex is under the command of the Executive Director who reports to the Divisional Commander of the Northeastern Ohio Division which is located in Cleveland, Ohio.

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HISTORY OF THE CLEVELAND HARBOR LIGHT COMPLEX

Following World War II, Cleveland had thousands of unemployed, homeless alcoholic men on Cleveland's Skid Row. Divisional Commander Brigadier Edward Carey, working with Major Peter J Hofman, Administrator of the Adult Rehabilitation Center, started an alcoholic program for men at E 9th & Eagle, in the 5 story building, built by The Salvation Army in 1906 as an Hotel, Headquarters, and Corps.

In January 1949, the Citadel Corps became the Bowery Corps with a budget of \$ 11,000, the use of the Divisional Auditorium, and ten dormitory beds leased from The Salvation Army Citadel Hotel.

The Staff consisted of Captain & Mrs Arthur Marshall and a part-time Cook, Cal Petrick, who had come in through the program. The 200 room Citadel Hotel was run by Divisional Headquarters which in February 1949 hired Donald Heath, Sr, as Room Clerk upon his graduation from Malone College.

Lt Wm Boone assumed leadership in June 1949, assisted by Lt E V Dimond. In September 1950, Lt Dimond became Office in charge of both the Bowery Corps and the Citadel Hotel, after graduating from the Summer School Of Alcohol Studies at Yale. In 1952 Lt Dorothy J Hamley joined the Harbor Light team as Mrs Dimond.

By 1968, the Salvation Army store, Divisional Headquarters, and the Family Welfare Department had moved. Even so, the building was now too small and men were sleeping on cots in the lobby.

By 1970, Harbor Light was remodeling and moving to the 8 story former YWCA at E 18 & Prospect. Although built in 1908 it had sufficient beds and program space, with room for expansion.

In 1973 the Harbor Light program was working far beyond the original assignment of working with homeless male alcoholics. Major Dimond's proposal to form a Complex was recommended for acceptance by the Divisional Commander Brigadier Walter French, and was approved by the Territorial Commander Commissioner Bramwell Tripp.

A co-venture with the Ohio College of Podiatric Medicine led to the bi-weekly operation of the Harbor Light Foot Clinic which is sponsored by Phi Alpha Pi. Rapid development followed with the additions of contract programs with State and Federal agencies in the fields of alcoholism and corrections.

In 1975 the Cleveland Harbor Light Complex became the first Salvation Army Unit in the United States to gain national accreditation in alcoholism from the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals.

In 1985 Cleveland became one of only 18 cities in the USA to be part of the Robert Wood Johnson Health Care for the Homeless Project. The Harbor Light Clinic is an important part of this \$ 1.4 million dollar 3 year program and is open 3 days per week.

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